

Exhibit 4.5

Example of Ordinal Measures: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior Scale

1. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

Very wrong

Wrong

A little bit wrong

Not wrong at all

2. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to steal anything worth more than \$5?

Very wrong

Wrong

A little bit wrong

Not wrong at all

3. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to pick a fight with someone?

Very wrong

Wrong

A little bit wrong

Not wrong at all

4. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Very wrong

Wrong

A little bit wrong

Not wrong at all

5. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Very wrong

Wrong

A little bit wrong

Not wrong at all

Sources: Lewis, Chandra, Gwen Hyatt, Keith Lafortune, and Jennifer Lembach. 2010. *History of the Use of Risk and Protective Factors in Washington State's Healthy Youth Survey*. Portland, OR: RMC Research Corporation.

See also Arthur, Michael W., John S. Briney, J. David Hawkins, Robert D. Abbott, Blair L. Brooke-Weiss, and Richard F. Catalano. 2007. "Measuring Risk and Protection in Communities Using the Communities That Care Youth Survey." *Evaluation and Program Planning* 30: 197–211.